

FIRST EXERCISES FOR BEGINNERS IN SMALL AGE (6, 7 or 8 up to 12 years old)

<u>—</u>	= Value 0 => Remains in the same level. Does not go up or down.	Ison							
<u>—</u>	= Value +1 => Goes up one level.	Oligon							
<u>—</u>	= Value -1 => Goes down one level.	Apostrophos							
		<u>—</u> Vu	<u>—</u> Vu						
		<u>—</u> Pa	<u>—</u> Ni			<u>—</u> Pa	<u>—</u> Pa		
<u>—</u> Ni	<u>—</u> Ni							<u>—</u> Ni	<u>—</u> Ni
				<u>—</u> Vu	<u>—</u> Vu	<u>—</u> Vu			
				<u>—</u> Pa	<u>—</u> Ni			<u>—</u> Pa	<u>—</u> Pa
<u>—</u> Ni	<u>—</u> Ni							<u>—</u> Ni	<u>—</u> Ni

Ἡχος ἢ ἈΝΗ



								—			♂
		—						—		⌚	
⌚	⌚		⌚				—			⌚	⌚
				⌚	⌚						

v
m

EXERCISES 1 – 7 Ison / Oligon / Apostrofos

**Do – Re – Mi – Fa – Sol – La – Si – Do
НИ – ПА – ВУ – ГА – ДИ – КЕ – ЗО – НИ
→ Ni – Pa – Vu – ɿa – thi – Ke – Zo – Ni ←**

Ison: () = 0

Oligon: (—) = +1

Apostrofos: (‐) = -1

Martyria: (v)

Bars: (|)

1. 
Ni Ni Pa Pa Vu Vu Ja Ja thi thi thi thi Ja Ja Vu Vu Pa Pa Ni Ni

2. 
Ni Pa Vu Ja thi Ke thi thi thi Ja Vu Pa Ni Zo Ni Ni

3. 
Ni Ni Pa Pa Vu Vu Ja Ja thi thi thi thi Ja Ja Vu Vu Pa Pa Ni Ni

4. 
Ni Ni Pa Pa Vu Vu Ja Ja thi thi thi thi Ja Ja Vu Vu Pa Pa Ni Ni

5. 
Ni Ni Pa Pa Vu Vu Ja Ja thi thi thi thi Ja Ja Vu Vu Pa Pa Ni Ni

6. 
Ni Ni Pa Pa Vu Vu Ja Ja thi thi thi thi Ja Ja Vu Vu Pa Pa Ni Ni

7. 
Ni Ni Pa Pa Vu Vu Ja Ja thi thi thi thi Ja Ja Vu Vu Pa Pa Ni Ni

EXERCISES 8-15: SOLFEZ Ison, Oligon, Apostrofos¹

Mode plagios d', (8), Ἡχος ḥ ḫ N̄

8.

v
dī

Ya a ra a bu ur 7a am

يَا رَبُّ أَرْحَمٌ

9.

v
dī

Wa li ru 7i qa ay da an

وَلِرُوحِكَ أَيْضًا

10.

v
dī

La ka ya a a a ra ab

لَكَ يَا رَبُّ.

11.

v
dī

A ya a tu ha Al fa 2y qu qud sa ha wa li da

v
dī

tul i la ah kha le si i i i na a

12.

v
dī

I sta ji ib ya a ra ab

أَسْتَجِبْ يَا رَبُّ

13.

v
dī

A a mi in a a mi in

آمِين، آمِين

14.

v
dī

Al ma aj du lak ya a rab oul ma aj du u la ak

الْمَجْدُ لَكَ يَا رَبُّ الْمَجْدُ لَكَ

15.

v
dī

Wa ma3 ru u 7i ka 2a a a ay da an

وَمَعَ رُوحِكَ أَيْضًا

¹ The rules of Music Grammar & Syntax are not followed yet due to lack of symbols.
www.romiosyne.org

Exercises 16 - 21 yfen, symbols for timing, klasma, apli, tempo ¾, 4/4

Mode plagios d', (8), Ἡχος ή ἌΝη

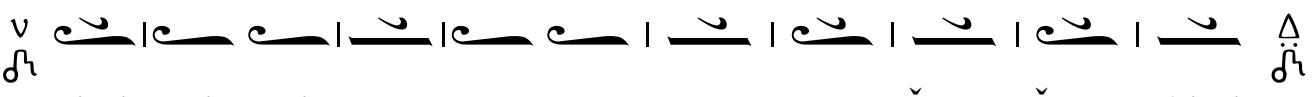
Time: The time needed for the hand to move ↓ and stay, or ↑ and stay.

Yfen:  = Characters with yfen are pronounced united like one with double time.

16. 

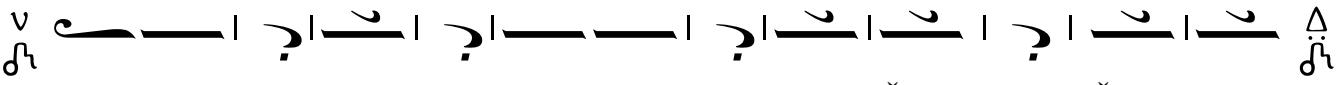
Ni.....i Ni Ni Pa.....a Pa Pa Vu.....u Vu Vu

Klasma:  = Adds one time and pronounced like yfen

17. 

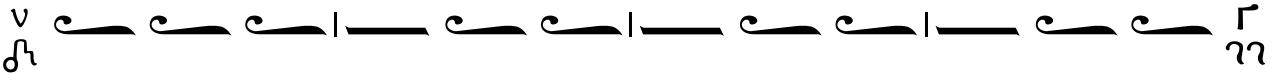
Ni...i Ni Ni Pa...a Pa Pa Vu...u Vu...u Ža...a Ža...a thi...i

Apli:  = Same like klasma. Adds one time and pronounced like yfen

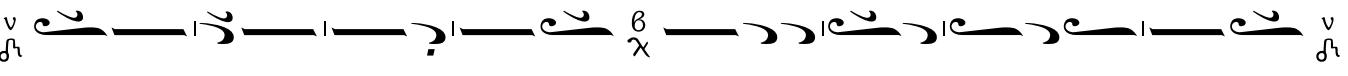
18. 

Ni Pa Ni...i Pa...a Ni...i Pa Vu Pa...a Vu...u Ža...a Vu...u Ža...a thi...i

Bar with 3 times = It includes 3 moves and they are counted as shown: 1st = ↓, 2nd = →, 3rd = ↑
2nd move for right hand = → & 2nd move for left hand = ←

19. 

Te ri rem te ri rem te ri rem te ri rem

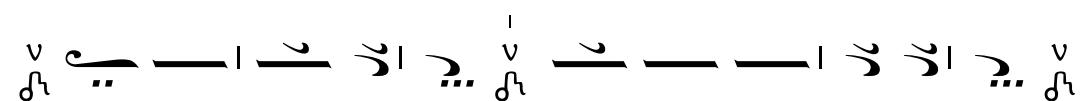
20. 

Te.e Ri Re.e Ri Re Re.e Re Re.em Re Ri Re.em Ri Ri Ri Re Re.em

Bar with 4 times = It includes 4 moves and they are shown:

Right hand: 1st = ↓, 2nd = ←, 3rd = →, 4th = ↑Left hand: 1st = ↓, 2nd = →, 3rd = ←, 4th = ↑Dipli  = Adds 2 times & Tripli  = Adds 3 times

 & 

21. 

Ya rab u ur 7am Ya a rab u ur 7am

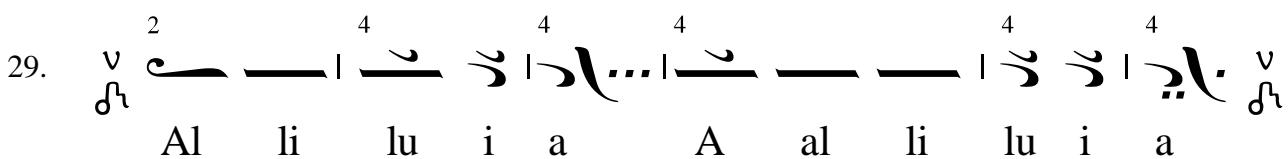
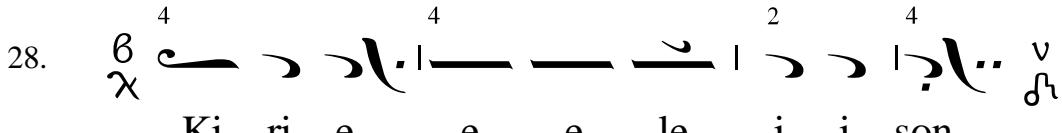
Exercises 22 – 28 Yfen, klasma, apli, dipli, tripli, bars of 3 & 4 moves

Mode plagios d', (8), Ἡχος π Δη

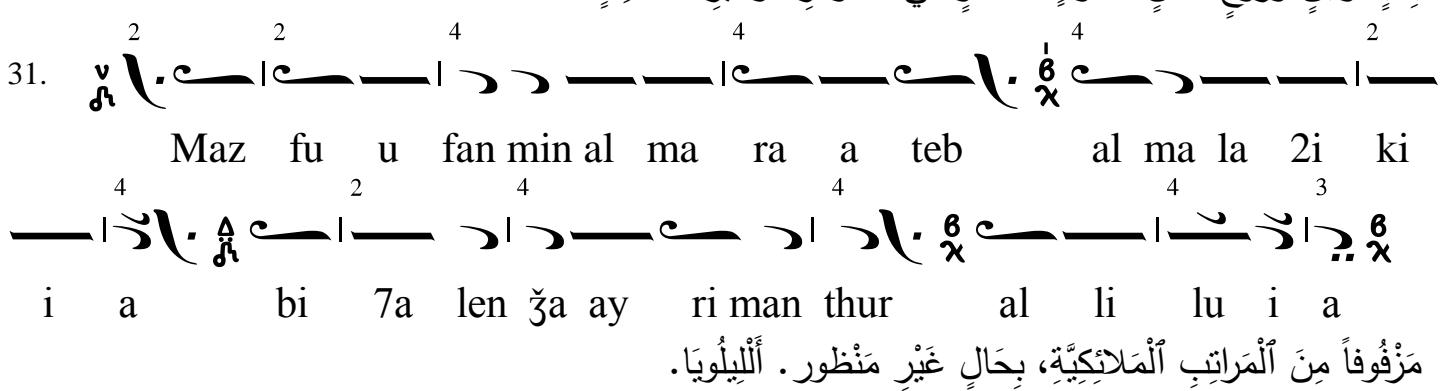
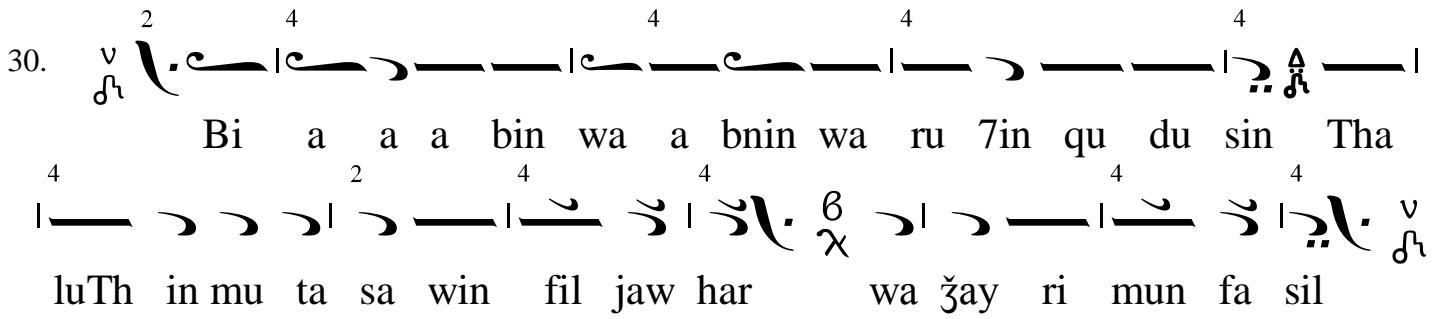
Exercises 29 - 33 Silence, half bar
Mode plagios d', (8), Ἡχος ḥ ḫ N ḥ

Silence of one move:

When apli (.) is after Varia (♩), then we have silence for one move. (♩.) If there is dipli (,,), then we have silence for 2 moves (♩,,). If there is tripli (,,,), then we have silence for 3 moves (♩,,,)



Half bar = When the accent of the first word of the hymn is in the 2nd syllable, then the 1st syllable stands alone in the first bar of the composition having only one time, one move. This is called "Half bar", and starts from the second move of the hand (↑), while in the first move (↓) we insert silence of one move (♩.)



Exercises 34 – 38 petasti, kentimata, Music grammar

Petasti (ϐ) goes up one step +1. This is a character that gives accent and usually stands in the first move of the bar where we put the strong syllable. It may be used combined with Ison (϶) or with apostrofo (϶), where it loses its quantity value and preserves only its accent.

Kentimata (΅) are one character which goes up one step +1. They are called “spirit” in contrary to the rest of the characters which are called “body” and they cannot be at the first move of the bar (↓) neither they can start a new syllable but they continue the existing one.

Examples of composing by using kentimata : **΅ = — Ή & Ή = Ή —** In both cases: (**΅**) & (**Ή**), we read first the character from below.

Ἡχος ἡ ἄνη

33. ν 4 ρι ε ε λε η σον πα ρα σχου ου κυ ρι ε
δι Κυ ρι ε ε λε η σον πα ρα σχου ου κυ ρι ε

34. { Δ 4 εν δο ξο τε ραν α συγ κρι τως των Σε ρα φιμ
δι 2 2 2 4 3 2 }²
Και εν δο ξο τε ραν α συγ κρι τως των Σε ρα φιμ

35. { π 2 να δει ξας πα λιν βα σι λι κη ην ως περ ει κο να
q 3 4 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 }³
Α να δει ξας πα λιν βα σι λι κη ην ως περ ει κο να

36. { Γ 2 την σε και μο νην χρι στι α νοι οι προς τον Δεσ
δι 3 1 2 3 4 2 4 2 3 2 }⁴
πο την ι λασ μον εν με νη προ βαλ λο με θα

37. { Β 3 θυ α α μα α ε νω ω πι ι ο ο ον σου
χ 2 4 2 4 2 3 2 3 2 }⁵
Ως θυ μι α α μα α ε νω ω πι ι ο ο ον σου

² Αναστασιατάριον Πέτρου, μετεγγραφέν ύπό Ζ. Ζαφειροπούλου, Αθήνα 1853, σελ. 463. Music composition in all examples has been modified to the level of this lesson.

³ ἔνθ. ἀνωτ. σελ. 451.

⁴ ἔνθ. ἀνωτ. σελ. 451.

⁵ ἔνθ. ἀνωτ. σελ. 415.

Exercises 39 - 43 Examples

$$1) \underline{\underline{m}} = \underline{m} \quad 2) \underline{\underline{n}} = \underline{n}$$

On both examples above, Oligon is not counted.

Ἄρχος πᾶν δὲ Νῆ

Combination of characters: Exceeding 2 steps.

All 3 examples go 2 steps up : $\overline{1} + \overline{2} + \overline{3} = +2$

The following character goes 2 steps down: -2

41. { $\overset{2}{\text{ν}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{α}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{ποις}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ερ}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{γα}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{ζο}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{με}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{νοις}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{την}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{α}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{νο}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{μι}}$ $\overset{1}{\text{i}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{αν}}$ }⁹

2 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

$\overset{2}{\text{και}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{ου}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{μη}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{συν}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{δυ}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{α}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{σω}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{με}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{τα}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{των}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{εκ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{λε}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{κτων}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{αυ}}$ $\overset{3}{\text{των}}$ }

42. { $\overset{2}{\text{ο}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{τι}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{προς}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{σε}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{κυ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ν}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ρι}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ε}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{κυ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ρι}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ε}}$ $\overset{4}{\text{οι}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{οφ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{θαλ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{μοι}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{μου}}$ }¹⁰

2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

$\overset{2}{\text{ε}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{πι}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{Σοι}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ηλ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{πισα}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{μη}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{αν}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{τα}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{νε}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{λης}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{την}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{ψυ}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{χην}}$ $\overset{2}{\text{μου}}$ }

⁶ Αναστασιματάριον Πέτρου, μετεγγραφέν ύπό Ζ. Ζαφειροπούλου, Αθήνα 1853, σελ. 422. Music composition in all examples has been modified to the level of this lesson.

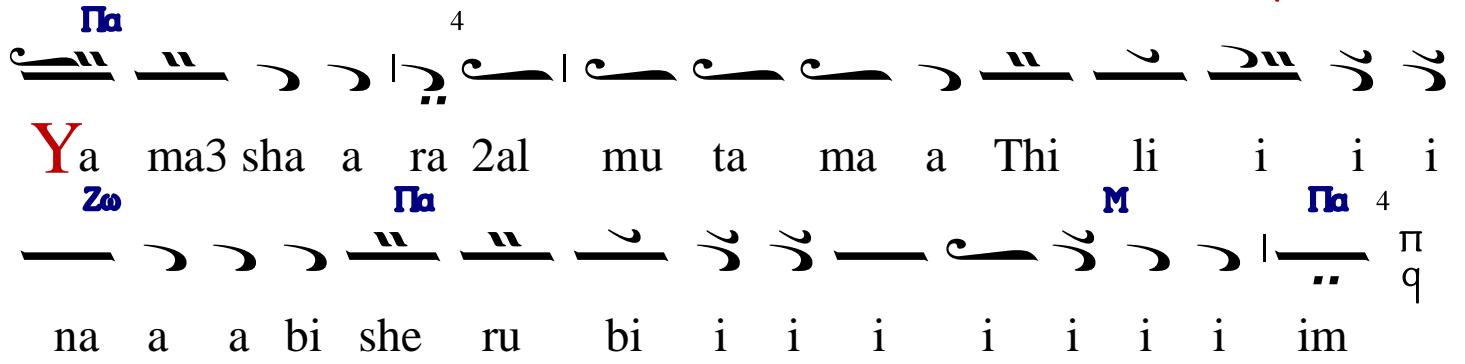
⁷ ξύθ, ἀνωτικεῖλα, 422.

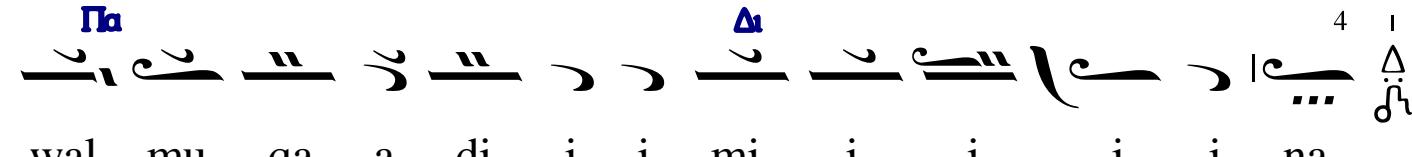
⁸ ξύθ, ἀνωτ, σελ. 487.

⁹ ξύθ, ἀνωτ, σελ, 415-416.

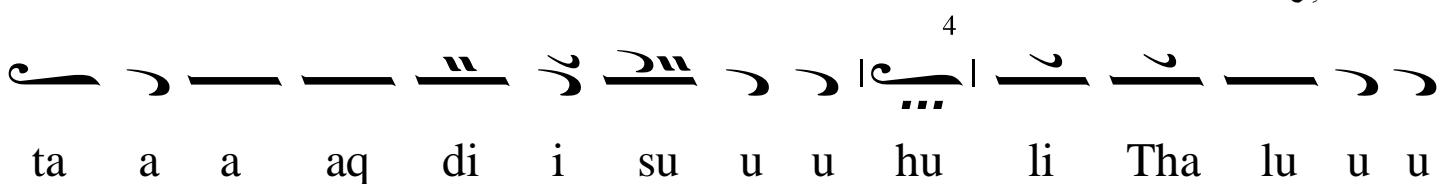
¹⁰ ξύθη, ἀνωτερική, σελ. 416-417.

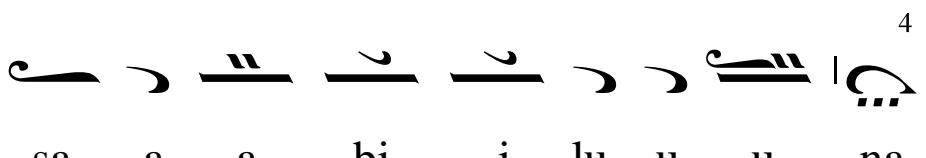
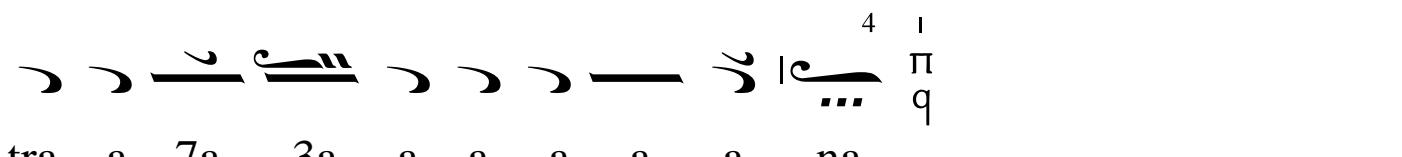
Χερουβικόν Ἀραβικόν ἡμέτερον διά νέους μαθητάς ἀρχαρίους Ἡχος Α', ♪ Πα

Πα 4

Zω **Πα** **M** **Πα** 4
 يا مَعْشَرُ +الْمَتَمَثِّلُونَ بِالشَّرِّ وَبِهِمْ
Kε **Zω** 4 4 1

Πα **Δι** 4 1

Πα 4 1

 والْمُقَدَّمِينَ التَّسْبِيحُ +الْمُشَكَّلُ

4

 تَقْدِيسَةُ التَّالُوِّثُ +الْمُحْبِي .
uTh **i** **il** **mu** **u** **u** **u** **u** **u** **7iy** **i** **i**
M **Πα** 4


4 1

 سَبِيلُنَا أَنْ نَطْرُحَ عَنَا
tra **a** **7a** **3a** **a** **a** **a** **a** **na**


Musical notation for the song 'Kafatalih'. The lyrics are:

ka fa tal ih ti ma ma a a a ti a du nia
a wi i i i i ya

Performance markings include:

- A blue 'M' above the 'ti' note.
- A blue 'Па' with a circled '4' above the 'ma' notes.
- A blue '...' above the 'a' notes.
- A blue 'п' with a circled 'q' above the 'du' note.

كَافَةُ الْأَهْتِمَامَاتِ الدُّنْيَوِيَّةِ.

The image shows the lyrics for 'Kawana' in Romanized Korean. The lyrics are:

Ka aw na na muz m3i in 2a na sta a aq bel ma
li i kal kul

Traditional Korean notation is shown above the lyrics, featuring vertical strokes and horizontal lines. The first two lines of the lyrics have blue labels 'Zω' and 'Πα' above them. The third line has a blue label 'π' above it. The fourth line has a blue label 'q' below it.

كَوْنَنَا مُزْمِعِينَ أَنْ نَسْتَقْبِلَ مَالَ الْكُلُّ

مَرْفُوفًا مِنَ الْمَرَاتِبِ الْمَلَائِكَيةِ، بِحَالٍ غَيْرِ مَنْظُورٍ. الْلَّهُ أَعْلَمُ.

Λειτουργικά Ἀραβικά δι' ἀρχαρίους ἡμέτερα μέ βάσιν τοῦ Π. Κανελίδου Ἡχος Ḳ Ḍ ṉ

Nn 4 | **Па** 4 | **Nn** 4 | **Па** 4 | **Nn** 4 |

Ya ra bu ur 7am **Ya** ra bu ur 7am **Ya** ra bu ur

7am **Ya** a ra bu ur 7am **Ya** a ra bu ur 7am

Nn 4 | **Па** 4 | **Nn** 4 | **Па** 4 |

I sta ji ib ya a rab **I** sta jib ya a rab **I** sta

Nn 4 | **Па** 4 | **Nn** 4 | **Па** 4 |

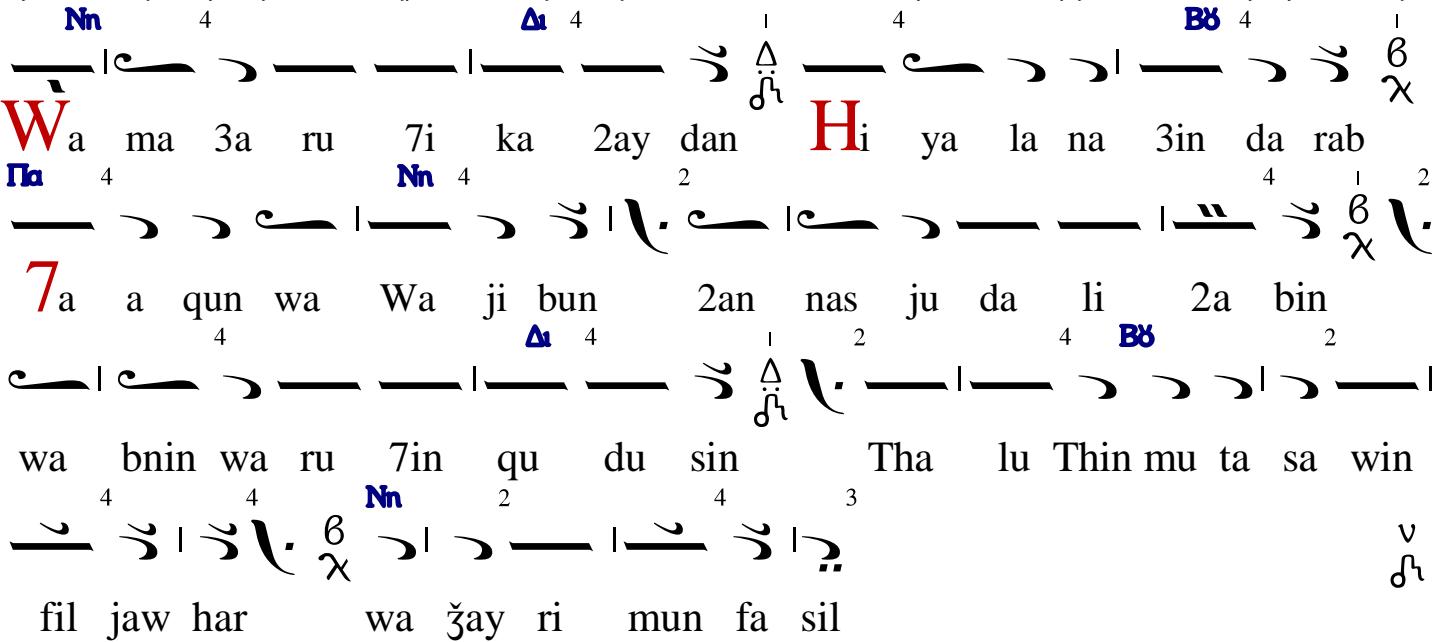
jib ya a rab **I** sta ji ib ya a rab **I** sta jib ya a

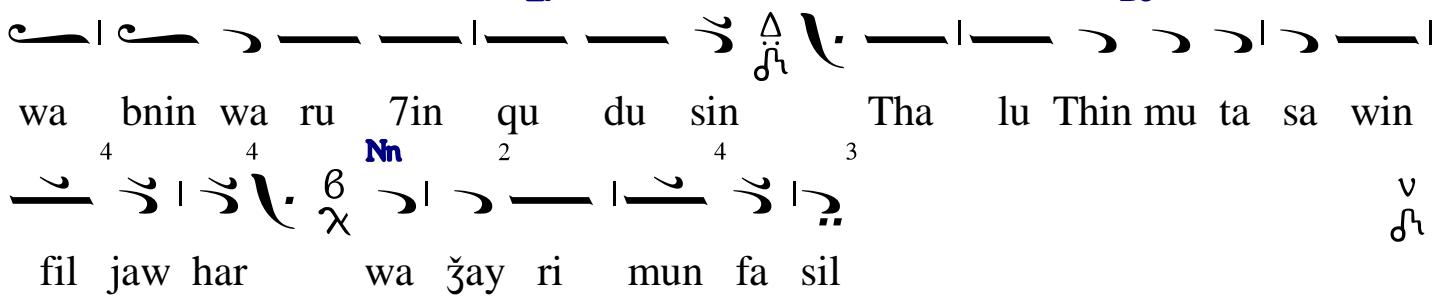
rab **I** sta ji ib ya a rab **L**a ka ya a rab **A** min

Па 4 | **Nn** 4 |

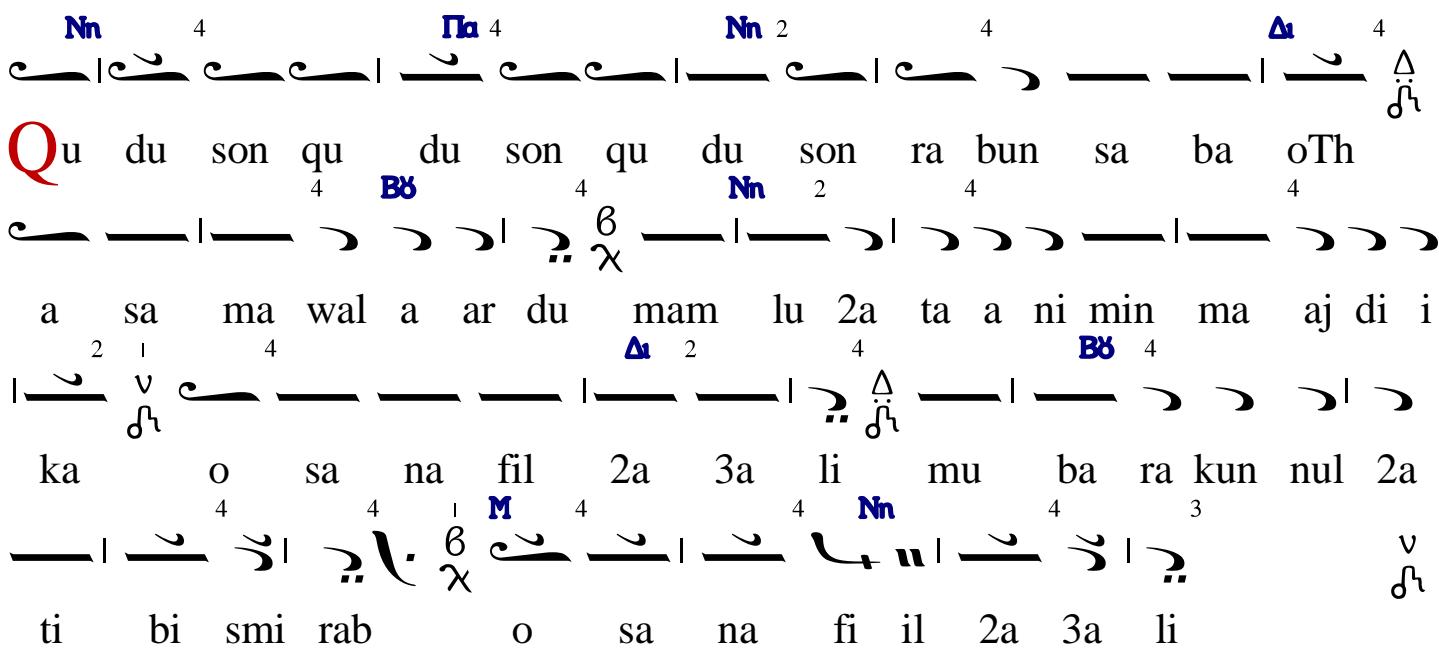
Wa li ru 7i ka 2ay dan

Ra7 ma ta sa la min tha bi 7a ta tas bi7

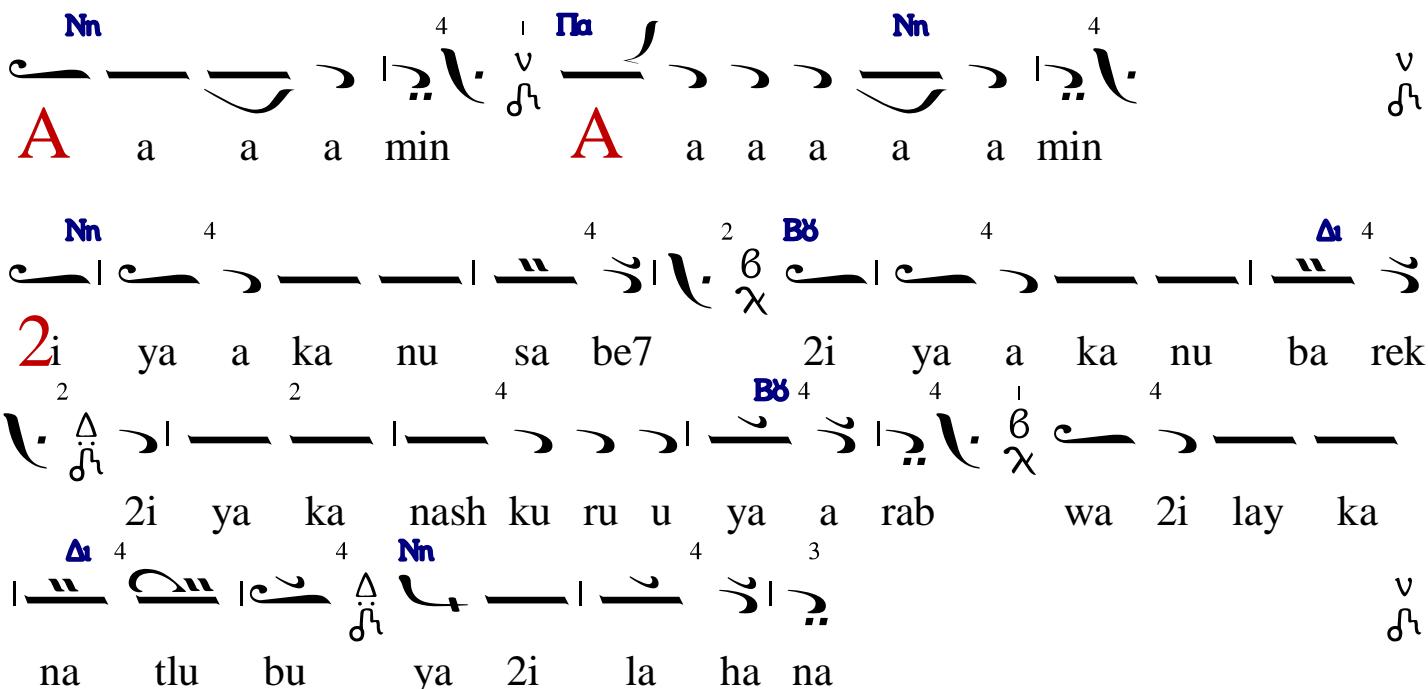
Nn 4 **Δι** 4 **1** **4** **B8** 4 **1**


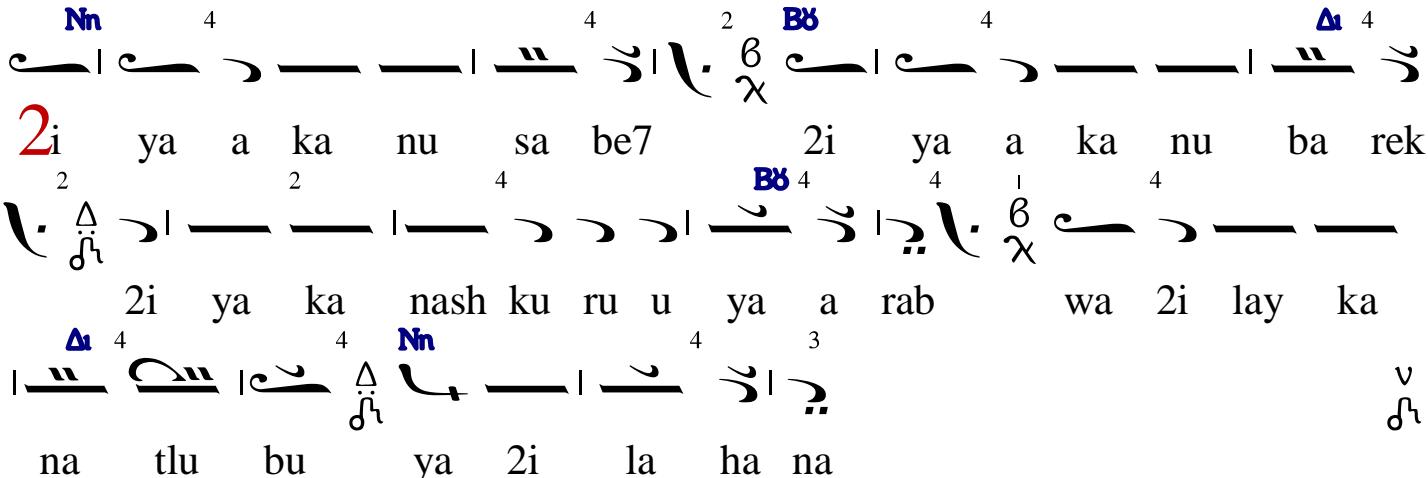
Wa ma 3a ru 7i ka 2ay dan **H**i ya la na 3in da rab
Γι 4 **Nn** 4 **2** **1** **4** **2**
7a a qun wa Wa ji bun 2an nas ju da li 2a bin
4 **Δι** 4 **2** **4** **B8** 2 **2**


wa bnin wa ru 7in qu du sin Tha lu Thin mu ta sa win
4 **Nn** 2 **4** **3** **v**
fil jaw har wa žay ri mun fa sil

Nn 4 **Γι** 4 **Nn** 2 **4** **Δι** 4 **1**


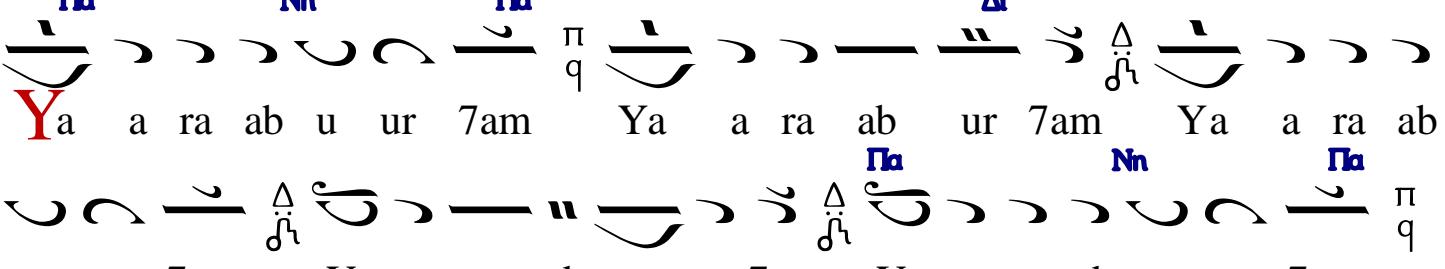
Qu du son qu du son qu du son ra bun sa ba oTh
4 **B8** 4 **4** **Nn** 2 **4** **4**
a sa ma wal a ar du mam lu 2a ta a ni min ma aj di i
2 **v** **4** **Δι** 2 **4** **B8** 4
ka o sa na fil 2a 3a li mu ba ra kun nul 2a
4 **1** **M** 4 **4** **Nn** 4 **v**
ti bi smi rab o sa na fi il 2a 3a li

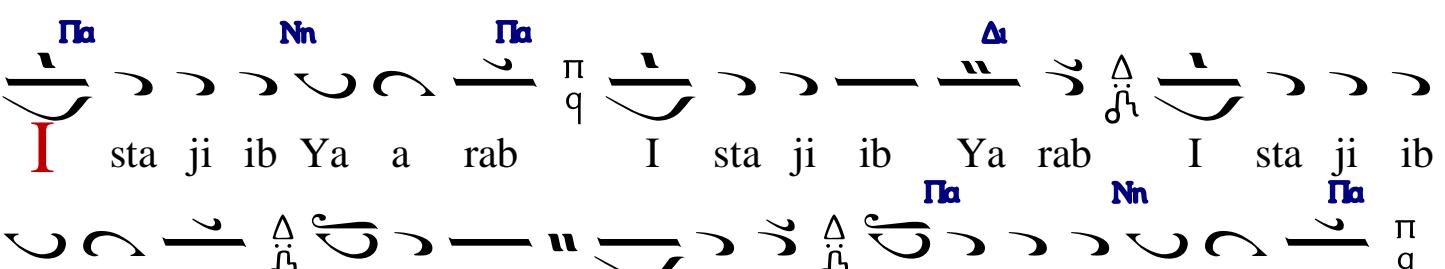
Nn **4** **1** **4** **Nn** **4**


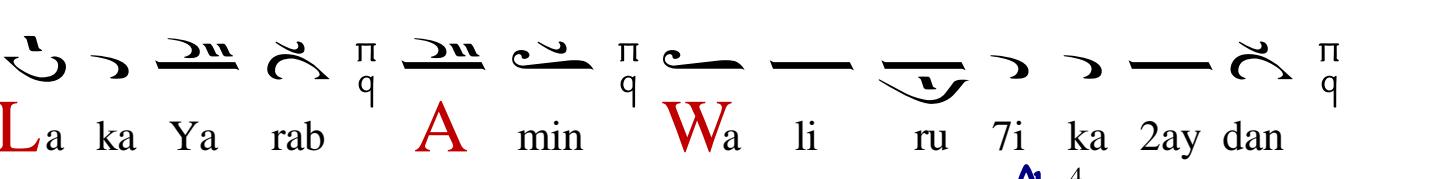
A a a a min **A** a a a a min
v **1** **4** **v**
Nn 4 **4** **2** **B8** 4 **4** **Δι** 4


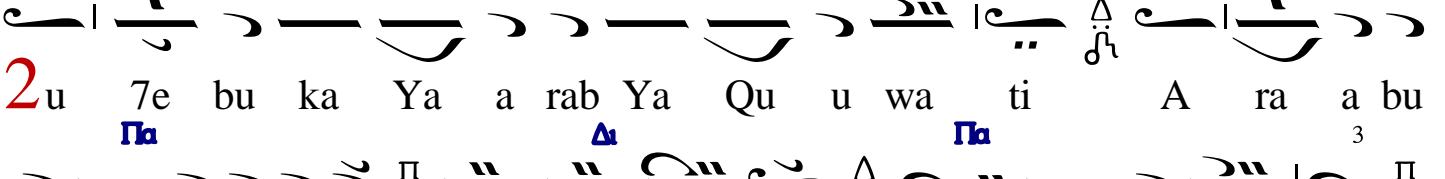
2i ya a ka nu sa be7 **2i** ya a ka nu ba rek
2 **v** **2** **B8** 4 **4** **1**
2i ya ka nash ku ru u ya a rab wa 2i lay ka
4 **Nn** 4 **4** **v**
na tlu bu ya 2i la ha na

Λειτουργικά Ἀραβικά δι' ἀρχαρίους ἡμέτερα μέ βάσιν τοῦ Βασ. Νικολαΐδη Ἡχος Λα Πα

Πα Νη Πα Δ

 Ya a ra ab u ur 7am Ya a ra ab ur 7am Ya a ra ab u ur 7am

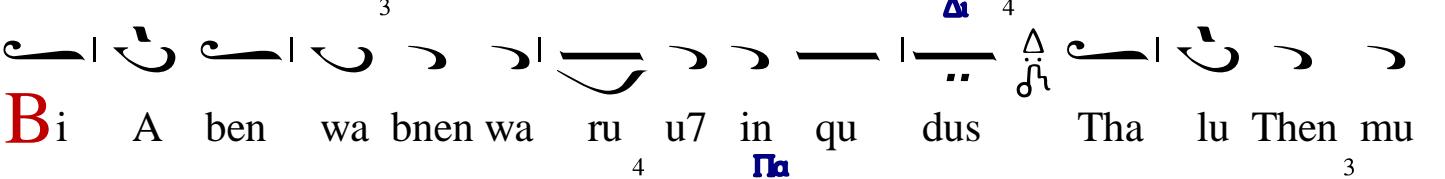
Πα Νη Πα Δ

 I sta ji ib Ya a rab I sta ji ib Ya rab I sta ji ib Ya a rab

Πα Νη Πα Δ

 La ka Ya rab A min Wa li ru 7i ka 2ay dan

Πα Δ

 2u 7e bu ka Ya a rab Ya Qu u wa ti A ra a bu

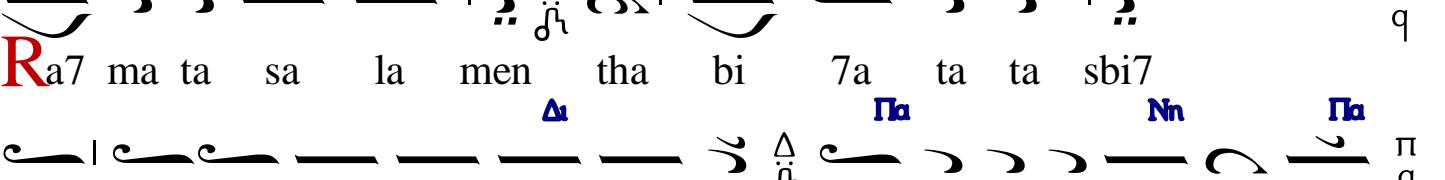
Πα Δ

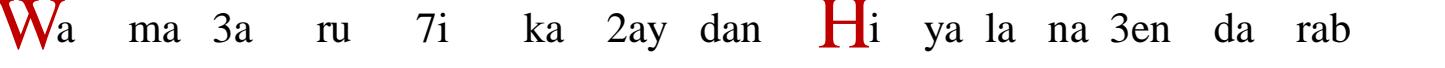
 Tha ba a a a ti wa mal ja 2y wa a mu un qi thi

3 Δ 4

 Bi A ben wa bnen wa ru u7 in qu dus Tha lu Then mu

3 Δ 4

 ta sa win fil ja aw har wa 3ay ri mu un fa a sel

Δ 4 Πα

 Ra7 ma ta sa la men tha bi 7a ta ta sbi7

Πα Δ

 Wa ma 3a ru 7i ka 2ay dan Hi ya la na 3en da rab

π
ϙ

L a wa ji i bo on wa 7a a a kon

Qu du son Qu du son Qu du son ra bun sa ba ot 2a
Πα

sa ma 2u wal 2ar du mam lu 2a ta a ni min ma aj di i

ka 2o sa na fil 2a 3a li mu ba ra kun ul 2a
Πα

ti bi is mi i rab 2o sa na fil 2a 3a li

2i ya a ka nu sa beh 2i ya a ka nu ba rek 2i ya
Πα

ka nash ku ru u ya a rab wa na tlu bu 2i la ay ka
Πα

ya 2i la a ha a na

Ἄξιόν ἐστιν Ἀραβικόν ἡμέτερον δι' Ἀρχαρίους, Ἡχος Α', **ῃ** **Πα**^ῳ

Πα

Bi wa a jib il 2i i sti i hal 7a qan nu ža a a
Πα

be et wa a li da ta a al 2i i i i lah 2a
Πα

da 2i ma ta tu ba 2al ba ri 2a mi in kul il 3u yub
Πα

2u u ma i la a a ha a a a na ya man hi

Πα **Nn** **Πα**

2a kra mu mi in a she ru bim wa 2ar fa 3u ma
 a aj da an bi žay ri qi ya sen mi i na a se e e
 ra a a a fim a la ti bi žay ri fa sa den wa
 la dat ka a li mat 2a lah 7a qan i na ki wa a a
 li da tu ul 2i i lah 2i ya a ki nu u u u
 3a a a a the e e em

4 1 Δ
 π q
 π q
 Δ
 π
 π q

Λειτουργικά Β. Νικολαΐδου Ἀραβικά, Χορωδιακά, δι' ἀρχαρίους, Ἡχος Γ'

<p>M</p> <p>Ya a rab u ur 7am</p>	<p>Δ</p> <p>Ya a rab u ur 7am</p>
<p>Y</p> <p>Ya a ra ab u ur 7am</p>	<p>Ia</p> <p>Ya a ra ab u ur 7am</p>
<p>Kε</p> <p>Ya a ra ab ur 7am</p>	
<p>I</p> <p>I sta ji ib Ya a rab</p>	<p>Δ</p> <p>I sta jib Ya a rab</p>
<p>Y</p> <p>I sta ji ib Ya a rab</p>	<p>Ia</p> <p>I sta jib Ya a rab</p>
<p>Kε</p> <p>I sta ji ib Ya rab</p>	<p>Ia</p> <p>I sta jib Ya rab</p>

4 1 Δ
 π q
 π q
 Δ
 π
 π q
 π q
 Δ
 π
 π q
 Δ
 π
 π q

Nn **Ia** **Ks**

3 |

Then min La ka Ya a rab Wa li ru 7i ka 2ay dan

Δι **Ia**

Bi A a a ben wa bnen wa ru u7 in qu dus Tha lu

Πa **Ia**

Then mu ta sa win fi il ja aw har wa ſay ri mun fa sel

Ia

2u 7e bu ka Ya a rab Ya Qu u wa a ti A ra a

Πa **Ia**

bu Tha ba a a a ti wa mal ja 2y wa mun qi thi

Ia **Δι**

Ra7 ma ta sa la a men tha bi i 7a a ta ta sbi7

Πa

Wa ma 3a ru 7i ka 2ay dan

Hi ya la na 3en da a rab

Ks

La wa ji i bun wa 7a a a a qun

2An nas ju da

Nn **Ia**

Bi A a a ben wa bnen wa ru u7 in qu dus Tha lu

Πa **Ia**

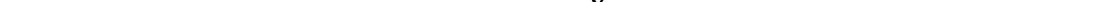
Then mu ta sa win fi il ja aw har wa ſay ri mun fa sel

Горгón ڙorڙon ڪ ڻ ڻ ڻ ڻ ڻ ڻ ڻ ڻ

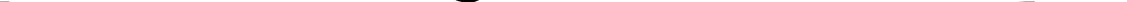
The symbol with the žoržon receives half from the time of the previous symbol : — — = —

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

Ἕκος πᾶς Ἀνδη

31. 

A blank musical staff with five measures. Each measure begins with a quarter note and ends with a vertical bar line.

33.  - v

Горговъ Зоржонъ

$$f = \zeta \circ$$

$\Gamma = 5 \text{ ?}$

$$\text{cosec} \frac{\pi}{n} = \text{cosec} \frac{\pi}{5} \quad \text{cosec} \frac{\pi}{n} = \text{cosec} \frac{\pi}{7} \quad \text{cosec} \frac{\pi}{n} = \text{cosec} \frac{\pi}{9}$$

$$\overbrace{\dots}^{\text{w}} = \dots - \overbrace{\dots}^{\text{w}} \quad \neq \quad \overbrace{\dots}^{\text{w}} = \overbrace{\dots}^{\text{w}} - \dots$$

Ἡχος Ἀδη

وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ

وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ وَلِمَنْدَلْتَ

۱۵۰

גַּדְעָן | — גַּדְעָן | כְּבָשׂוֹן | לְמִזְבֵּחַ ۳ גַּדְעָן | מִזְבֵּחַ | וְלִבְנָה |

କୁ | ହୀ ହୀ | ଏ ଦା ହ ହୀ ହୀ | ରା ହୀ ହୀ | ଲା | — ହୀ ହୀ |
ହୀ | ହୀ ହୀ | — ହୀ | ପା ହୀ | ହୀ ହୀ | ଏ ହୀ | ଏ ହୀ | — ହ ହୀ |

Χαρακτήρες ποσότητος Symbols of Quantity

$$\overbrace{}^1 + \overbrace{}^2 + \overbrace{}^3 + \overbrace{}^4 + \overbrace{}^5 = 0$$

$\overline{\text{—}} + \text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} = +1$	$\text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} = -1$
$\text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} + \text{—} = +2$	$\text{—} + \text{—} = -2$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +3$	$\text{—} + \text{—} = -3$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +4$	$\text{—} = -4$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +5$	$\text{—} = -5$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +6$	$\text{—} = -6$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +7$	$\text{—} = -7$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +8$	$\text{—} = -8$
$\text{—} + \text{—} = +9$	$\text{—} = -9$

Τρόποι Γραφής TYPES OF WRITTING

— = — u — = u — c— = c — u 2u = 2 u 3u = 3 u uJ = — J u

Διατονικές Μαρτυρίες και Φθορές Diatonical keys and changing signs

ZΩ	NH	ΠΑ	ΒΟΥ	ΓΑ	ΔΙ	ΚΕ	ZΩ'	NH'
Ζ	ν δή	π ϙ	θ ϟ	Γ	Δ	Κ	Ζ' ϟ	ν' γγ
Ξ	Ω	Ω	Ξ	Φ	Ϙ	Θ	Ξ	Ω

Χρωματικές και Έναρμόνιες Μαρτυρίες και Φθορές Chromatical & Harmonic Keys & changing signs

Ήχος Β'			Ήχος πλ. Β'			Ήχος Βαρύς		
Δ	ν	π	Δ	ϙ	Φ	Γ	Ζ'	γγ
—Φ	ϙ	Φ	—Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ

Τύφεσεις και Διέσεις

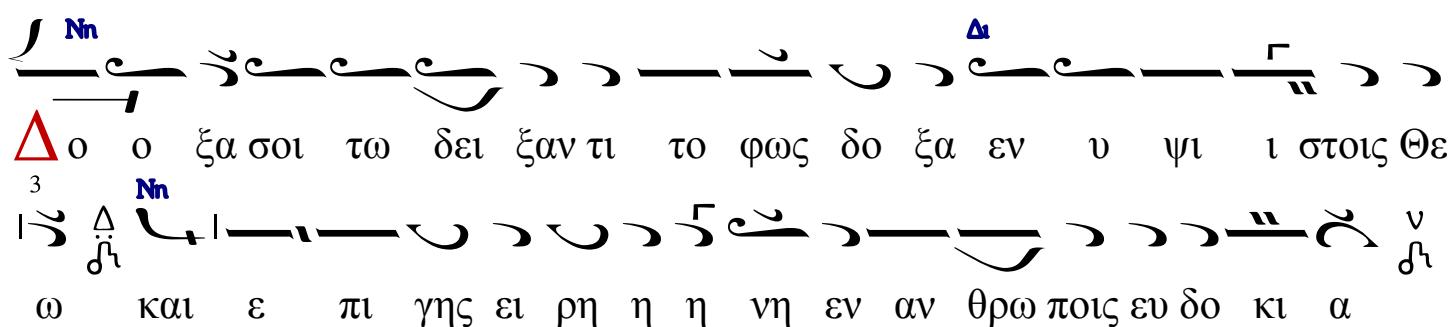
σ	σ*	σ*	σ*	δ	ο	φ	*φ	*φ	φ
+2	+4	+6	+8	+	-2	-4	-6	-8	-

Χρόες

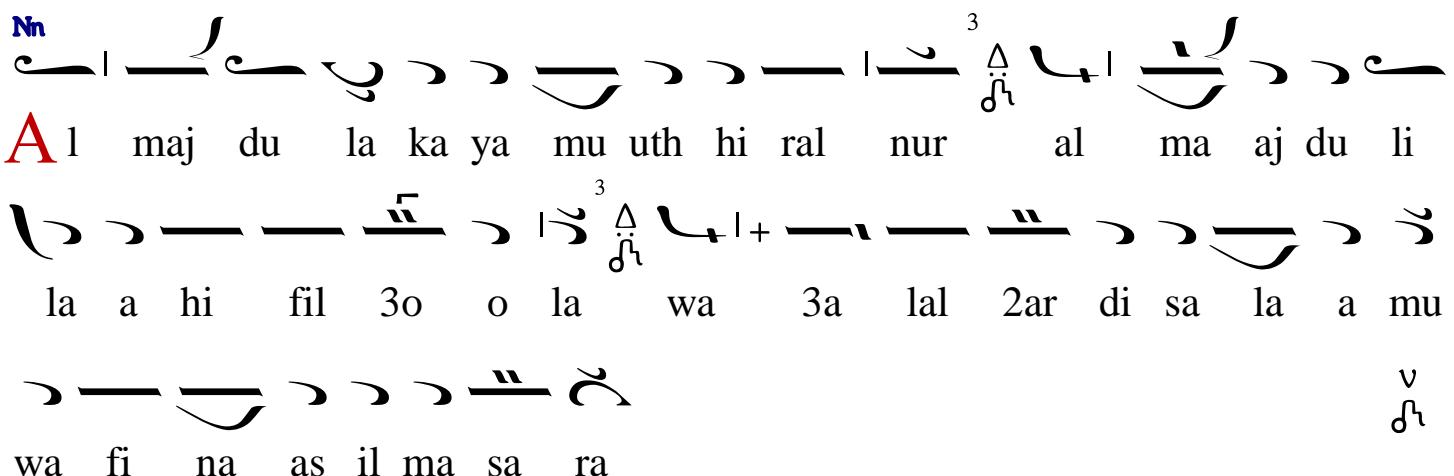
Συγός ἡ διπλή δίεσις	Σπάθη ἡ ύφεσοδίεσις	Κλιτόν ἡ ήμιφθορον
φ	—Φ	φ
Δι= +Γα +Πα	Κε= -Ζω +Δι	Δι= +Γα +Βου

Δοξολογία Ήχος πλ δ', η Ζωνή

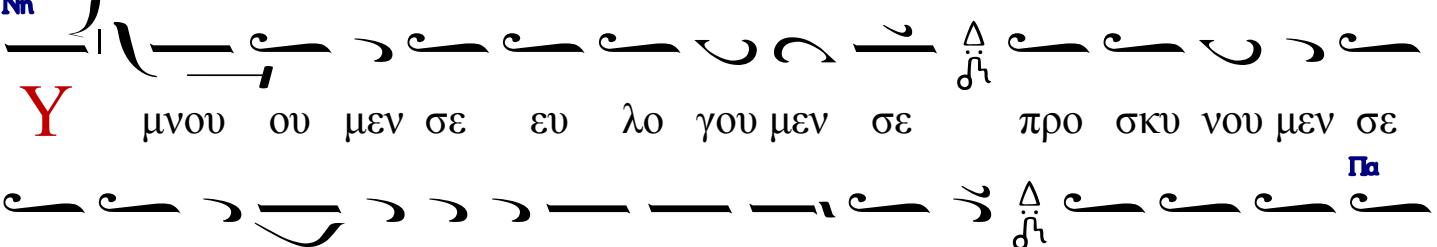
Δο ο ο ξα σοι τω δει ξαν τι το φως δο ξα εν ν ψι ι στοις Θε
 ω και ε πι γης ει ρη η η νη εν αν θρω ποις εν δο κι α



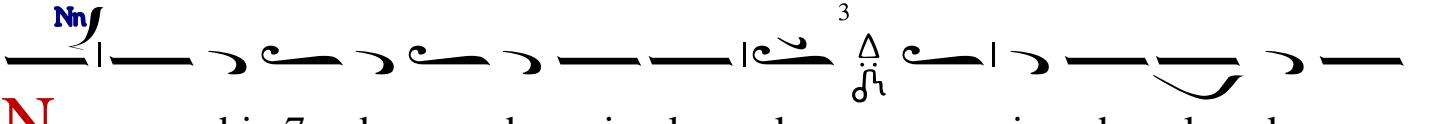
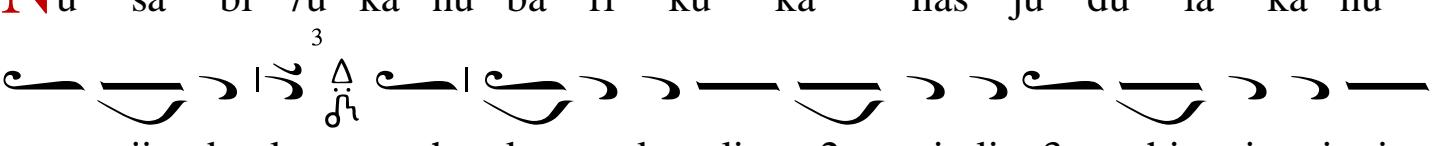
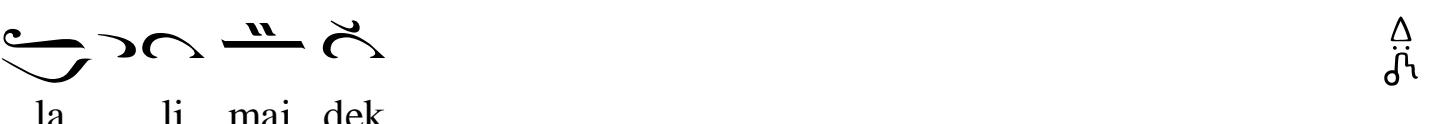
A1 maj du la ka ya mu uth hi ral nur al ma aj du li
 la a hi fil 3o o la wa 3a lal 2ar di sa la a mu
 wa fi na as il ma sa ra



الْمَجْدُ لِلَّهِ يَا مُظْهِرَ النُّورِ، الْمَجْدُ لِلَّهِ فِي الْعُلَىٰ، وَعَلَىٰ الْأَرْضِ+السَّلَامُ وَفِي النَّاسِ+الْمَسَرَةُ.

Nn 
Y μνου ου μεν σε εν λο γου μεν σε προ σκυ νου μεν σε
Pa

δο ξο λο γου μεν σε εν χα ρι στου μεν σοι δι α την με
Nn 
γα α λην σου δο ξαν

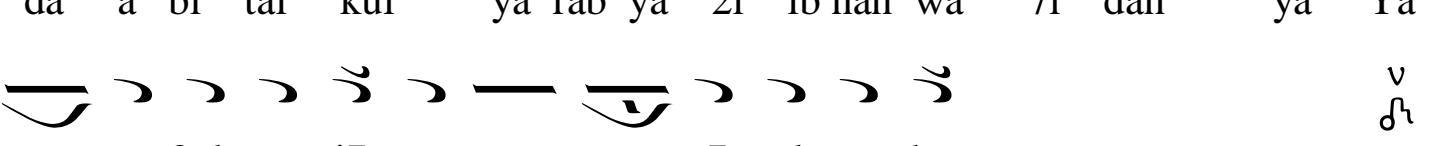
Nn 
Nu sa bi 7u ka nu ba ri ku ka nas ju du la ka nu

ma ji du ka nash ku ru ka li 2a aj li 3a thi i mi ja

la li maj dek

سَبَحُكَ نُبَارِكُكَ، نَسْجُدُ لَكَ نُمَجْدُكَ، نَشْكُرُكَ لِأَجْلٍ+عَظِيمٍ جَلَالٍ+مَجْدُكَ.

Nn 
Kυ ρι ε βα σι λευ ε που ρα νι ε Θε ε Πα τερ Παν το κρα α τωρ Κυ

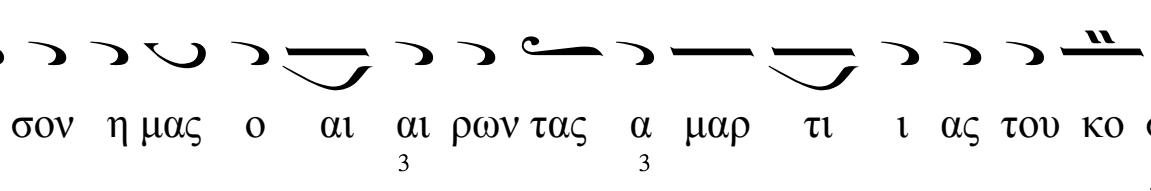
ρι ε Yι ε μο νο γε νες I η σου Χρι στε και α γι ον Πνευ μα

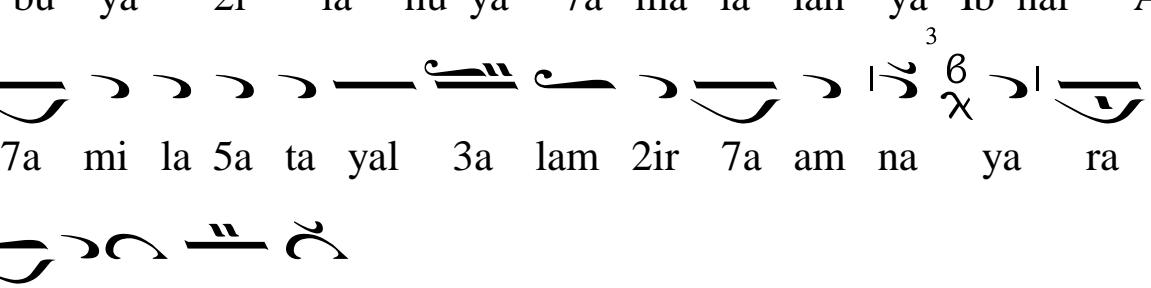
Nn 
Ya rab ya Ma lek ya sa ma wi ya 2i la hu ya Ab ya

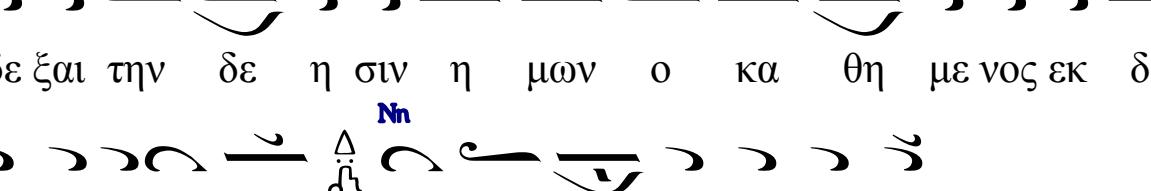
da a bi tal kul ya rab ya 2i ib nan wa 7i dan ya Ya

su u 3ul ma si7 wa ya ru u7 ul qu dus

يَا رَبُّ يَا مَلِكُ، يَا سَمَاءِيُّ، يَا إِلَهُ يَا آبٌ يَا ضَابِطًا+الْكُلُّ، يَا رَبُّ يَا إِبْنًا وَحِيدًا يَا يَسُوعُ+الْمَسِيحُ، وَيَا رُوحُ+الْقُدْسِ.

Nn

Kυ ρι ε ο Θε ος ο α μνος του Θε ου ο Υι ος του Πα

τρος ο αι αι ρων την α μαρ τι ι αν του κο ο σμου ε

λε η σον η μας ο αι αι ρων τας α μαρ τι ι ας του κο σμου
Nn

Ya ra bu ya 2i la hu ya 7a ma la lah ya Ib nal Ab

ya 7a mi la 5a ta yal 3a lam 2ir 7a am na ya ra fi 3a

5a ta yal 3a lam

Li 2a na ka 2an ta wa7 da ka qu dus an ta wa7 da ka
 ra bu ya su 3u ul ma si7 fi maj di lah il 2ab a min
 لَأَنِّي أَنْتَ وَحْدَكَ فُدُوسٌ، أَنْتَ وَحْدَكَ الرَّبُّ يَسُوعُ +الْمَسِيحُ، فِي مَجْدِ اللَّهِ+الْآبِ، آمِينَ.

Kaθ ε κα α στην η με ραν ευ λο γη σω σε και αι νε ε σω το
 o vo μα σου εις τον αι ω ω να και εις τον αι ω να του αι ω νος
Fi ku li yao men u ba ri ku ka wa 2u sa bi7 us
 ma a ka a 2i lal 2a bad wa 2i la 2a a bad il 2a bad
 فِي كُلِّ يَوْمٍ أَبَارِكُنَّا، وَأَسْبَحُ +اسْمَكَ إِلَى+الْآبِدِ، وَإِلَى أَبِدٍ+الْآبِدِ.

Ka τα ξι ω σον Ku ρι ε εν τη η με ρα τα αν τη
 a va μαρ τη τους φυ λαχ θη ναι η μα ας
A2 hil na ya a rab 2an nu7 fa tha fi ha thal yao mi bi
 ſa ay ri 5a ti 2a
 أَهْلَنَا يَا رَبُّ، أَنْ تُحْفَظَ فِي هَذَا+الْيَوْمِ بِغَيْرِ حَاطِبَةٍ.

Ev λο γη τος ει Ku ρι ε ο Θε ος των πα τε ε ρων
 η μων και αι νε τον και δε δο ξα σμε ε νον το ο νο

Nn

μα α σου εις τους αι ω νας α μη ην

Mu ba a ra kun 2an ta ya ra bu 2i la hu a ba 2i na
Δι mu sa ba 7on wa mu ma a ja don 2i smu ka 2i lal
Nn
2a ba di a min

مُبَارَكٌ أَنْتَ يَا رَبُّ إِلَهٌ + آبائِنَا، مُسَيْحٌ وَمُمَجَّدٌ + اسْمُكَ إِلَى + الْأَبَدِ آمِين.

Δι **Γε** ε ε ε νοι το Ku ρι ε το ε λε ος σου εφ η μας καθ
Πα α περ ηλ πι σα α μεν ε πι σε ε

Δι **L**i ta ku un ya ra bu ra7 ma tu ka 3a lay na ka mi i Thli
ti ka li na 3a lay ka

لِتَكُنْ يَا رَبُّ رَحْمَنْكَ عَلَيْنَا كَمِثْلُ أَنْجَالِنَا عَلَيْكَ.

Δι **E**v λo γη τo ος ei ei Ku ρi i i ε δi δa ξoν μe τa
Πα δi κai ω μa τa σou (**δις**)

Nn **Mu** ba a ra kun 2an ta ya a rab 3a li mni 7u qu qak
مُبَارَكٌ أَنْتَ يَا رَبُّ عَلْمَنِي حُقُوقَكُ. (**مَرِيقَنْ**)

Ev λo γη τo oς ei ei Ku v ρi i i ε ε δi δa
Ia Nn **Pi** **Nn**

ξoν μe τa δi κai ω μa τa σou (τρίτo)

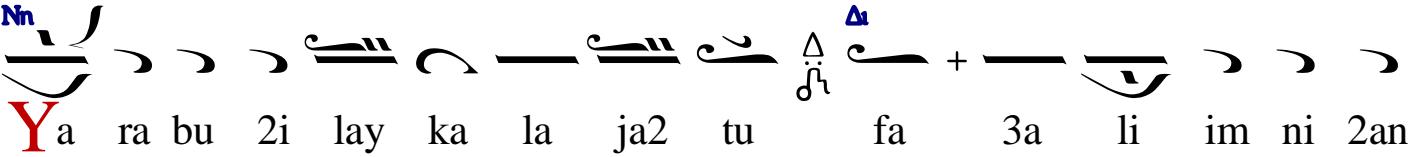
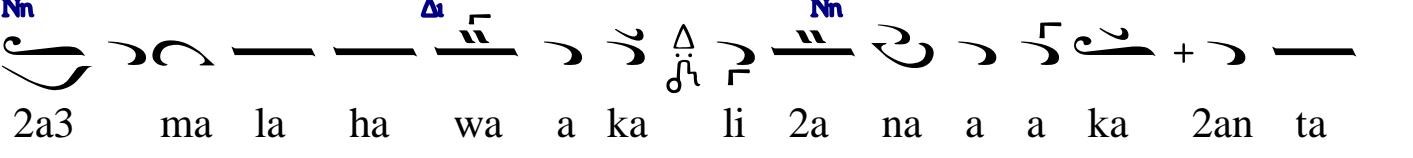
Mu ba a ra kun 2an ta ya a a rab 3a li mni 7u qu qak
 مُبَارَكٌ أَنْتَ يَا رَبُّ عَلْمَنِي حُوْقَكُ. (مَرَّةٌ 3)

Kv ρi e ka ta φu γη ε γev νη η θηc η μiv ev γe νe a
 κai γe νe α ε γω ei πa Ku ρi i ε ε λe η σo ov
 μe i a σai τηv ψu χη ηv μou o τi η μaρ τoν σoi

Ya ra bu mal ja 2an kun ta la na fi ji i len wa jil
 2a na quI tu ya a ra bur 7am ni wa shfi na a fsi li 2a
Pi **Nn**

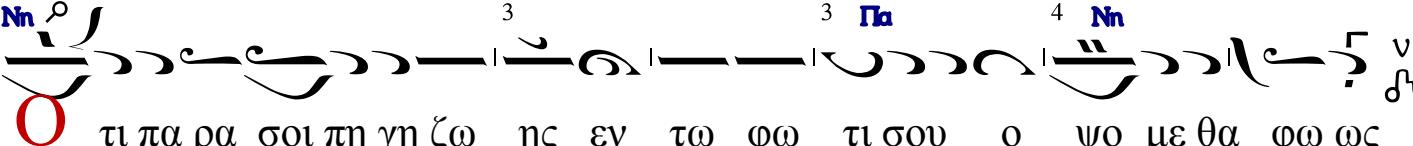
ni qad 2a5 ta 2a tu 2i layk
 يَا رَبُّ مَلْجَأً كُنْتَ لَنَا فِي حِيلٍ وَحِيلٍ، أَنَا قُلْتُ يَا رَبُّ+اَرْحَمْنِي وَأَشْفِ+نَفْسِي لِأَنِّي قَدْ أَخْطَأْتُ إِلَيْكَ.

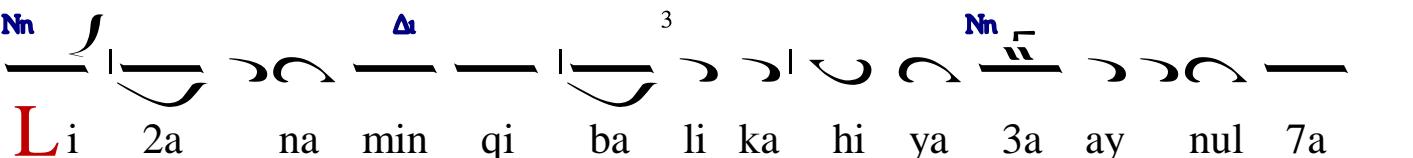
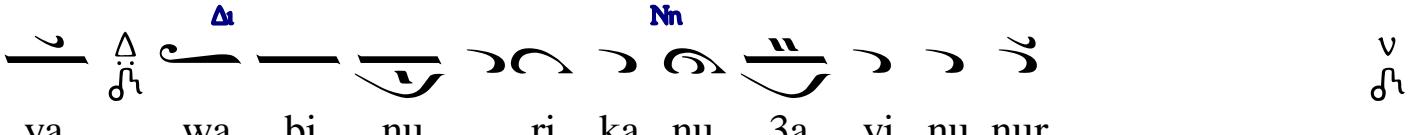
Kv ρi e πroς σe ka te ε φu γou δi δa ξo o ov μe τoυ πoi
 εiv τo θe λη μa a σou o τi σu εi o Θe o ocs μou

Nn 
Ya ra bu 2i lay ka la ja2 tu fa 3a li im ni 2an
Nn 
2a3 ma la ha wa a ka li 2a na a a ka 2an ta

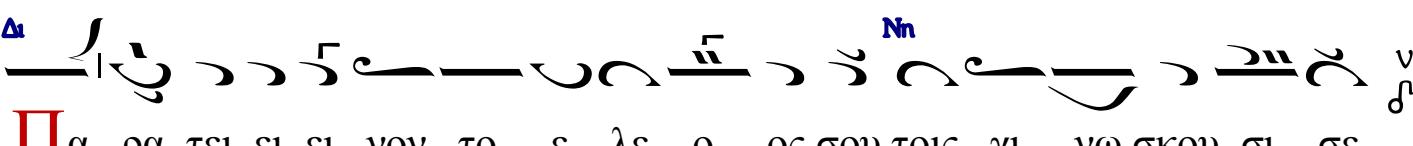
hu u a 2i la hi

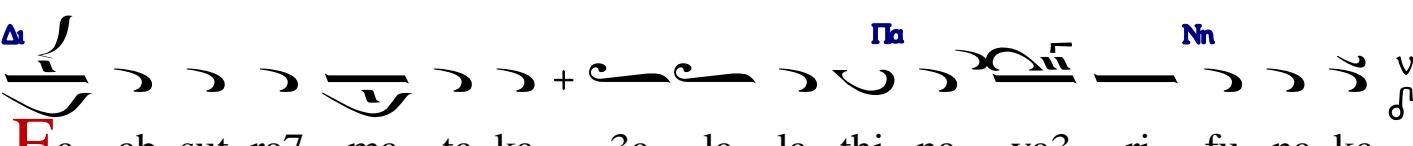
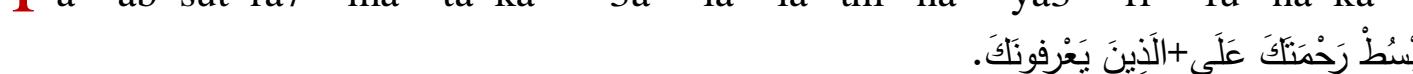
يَا رَبُّ إِلَيْكَ لَجَأْتُ فَعَلِمْنِي أَنْ أَعْمَلَ هَوَاكَ، لِأَنَّكَ أَنْتَ هُوَ+إِلَهِي.

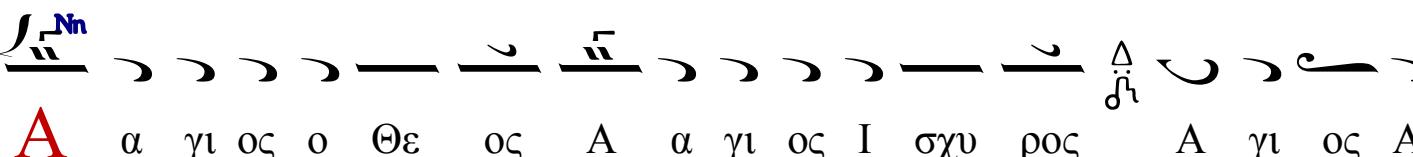
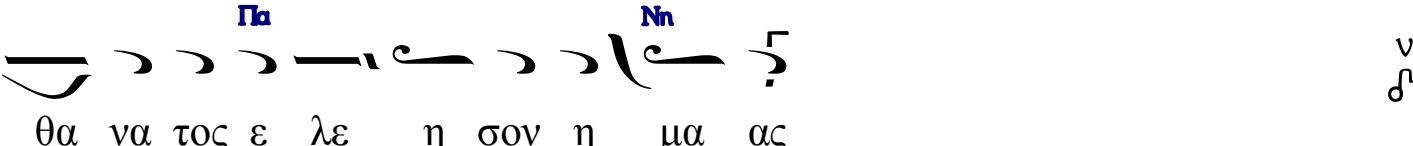
Nn 
O τι πα ρα σοι πη γη ζω ης εν τω φω τι σου ο ψο με θα φω ως

Nn 
Li 2a na min qi ba li ka hi ya 3a ay nul 7a

ya wa bi nu ri ka nu 3a yi nu nur

لَأَنَّ مِنْ قِبَلِكَ هِيَ عَيْنُ+الْحَيَاةِ، وَبِنُورِكَ نُعَايِنُ+الثُّورِ.

Δι 
Πα ρα τει ει ει vov το ε λε ο ος σου τοις γι νω σκου σι σε

Δι 
Fa ab sut ra7 ma ta ka 3a la la thi na ya3 ri fu na ka


Nn 
A α γι ος ο Θε ος A α γι ος I σχυ ρος A γι ος A

θα να τος ε λε η σου η μα ας

قدَّوسٌ+الله، قدَّوسٌ+القُوَيْ، قدَّوسٌ+الذِي لَا يَمُوتُ، +أرْحَمَنَا. (ثلاثٌ)




A¹ maj du³ lil² a^{2a} a^{1a} bi wal i¹ⁱ bni wal ru⁷ il qu du us⁸
 الْمَحْدُودُ لِلَّابِ وَالْأَبِينَ وَالْأَرْوَحُ وَالْقُدْسُ،

The musical score consists of two staves. The top staff features a treble clef, a common time signature, and a key signature of one sharp. It includes a dynamic marking '3' above the first measure. The lyrics are written below the notes in black text. The bottom staff features a bass clef, a common time signature, and a key signature of one sharp. It includes a dynamic marking 'v' above the last note. The lyrics are also written below the notes in black text.

الآن وكلّ أوانٍ وإلى ذهْر+الدَّاهِرِينَ، آمين.

Αγιος Αθανατος ελεησον η μαρια

A horizontal row of musical notation from the 'Kol Nidre' manuscript. The notation consists of vertical stems with horizontal strokes above them, representing neumes. A large red 'A' symbol is positioned in the center-left and center-right areas. Above the first 'A', there is blue text: 'Nn' followed by a neume, 'Па' (Pah) followed by another neume, 'Nn' followed by a third neume, and 'Па' (Pah) followed by a fourth neume. Below the first 'A', there is blue text: 'α α γι ι ος ο Θε ε ε ο ος'. Below the second 'A', there is blue text: 'α α γι'. The row continues with more neumes and a final 'A' symbol at the end.

4 **Πα** 4 **Nn** 3 **Nn**

α α να α α α α τος ε λε ε ε ε ε η σο ο
 o o o ov η η μα α α α α α ας

Nn **Πα** **Nn** **Πα** **Nn** **Πα**

Qu u u du u u son u u u la ah Qu u u du u son
 Nn ul qa a a wi i Qu du u u u son u u la thi

i i la a ya a mu u u u tu u u u ur

Δι **3** **Nn** 7a a mna a a a a a a a

Ση με ρον σω τη ρι α τω κο σμω γε γο νεν α σω μεν τω
 Δι **3** a na σταν τι εκ τα α φου και αρ χη γω της ζω ης η μων

κα θε λων γαρ τω θα να τω τον θα να τον το νι κος ε δω

κεν η μι ιν και το με γα ε λε ο ο ο ος

A1 ya au ma sa ral 5a la a su lil 3a a lam fal nu
3 sa be7 i la thi qa ma min al qa bri 3un su u u

ra a 7a ya ti na li 2a a na hu 7a a ta mal

اليوم صار+الخلاص للعالم، فننسِّبُ+الذي قام مِن+القبر عَصْرًا حاتِّنا. لِأَنَّهُ حَطَمَ+الموت بِالموت، وَمَنْحَنَا+النصر وَعَظِيمٌ+الرحمة.

Πάσα πνοή Άραβικόν ἡμέτερον, Ἡχος Α', $\frac{4}{8}$ Πα

- كُلْ نَسْمَةٍ فَلَتُسْبِحَ إِسْمُ الرَّبِّ سَرِيعُهُوا الرَّبُّ مِنَ السَّمَوَاتِ سَرِيعُهُ فِي الْأَعْالَى لِإِنْ هُكَّ طَيْقُ التَّسْبِيحُ يَلِي اللَّهِ.
 - سَبِحُوهُ يَا جَمِيعَ مَلَائِكَتِهِ سَبِحُوهُ يَا سَائِرِ قُوَّاتِهِ لِإِنَّهُ أَكَّ طَلِيقُ التَّسْبِيحُ يَا اللَّهِ.

Λειτουργικά Ἀραβικά δι' ἀρχαρίους ήμέτερα, Ὅχος Δ',  Βου Λέγετος

Δ **B8** **Δ**

Ya a ra a bu ur 7am **Ya** a ra bu ur 7am **Ya** ra a bu ur
Πα **B8**

7am **Ya** a ra a bu ur 7am **Ya** a ra a bu ur 7am

Δ **B8** **Δ**

I sta ji ib ya a rab **I** sta jib ya a rab **I** sta ji ib
Πα

ya a rab **I** sta ji ib ya a rab **I** sta ji ib ya a
B8

rab **I** sta ji ib ya a rab **L**a ka ya a rab **A** min
Δ **B8**

Wa li ru 7i ka 2ay dan **βχ**

Ra7 ma ta sa la min tha bi 7a ta tas bi7

W a ma 3a ru u 7i ka 2a ay dan H i ya la na 3in da rab
 T a a qun wa Wa ji bun 2an nas ju da li 2a bin wa bnin wa ru
 7in qu du sin Tha lu Thin mu ta sa win fil ja aw har
 wa žay ri mun fa a sil

Q u du u son qu du son qu du son ra bun sa ba oTh a
 sa ma wal ar du mam lu 2a ta a ni min ma aj di i ka
 o sa na fil 2a 3a li mu ba ra kun nul 2a ti bi is
 mi i rab o sa na a fil 2a 3a li

A a a a min A a a a min

2i ya a ka nu sa a a be7 2i ya a ka nu ba
 a rek 2i ya ka nash ku ru u ya a a ra ab wa
 2i lay ka na tlu bu ya 2i la a ha a na a

Λειτουργικά Ἀραβικά δι' ἀρχαρίους ήμέτερα, Ἡχος πλ. Α', Ἄ Ḳ Πα

Πα
Κε
Ya ra a bu ur 7am **Πα**
Δι
Πα
7am Ya ra a bu ur 7am Ya a ra a bu ur 7am Ya ra a bu ur
Πα
Κε
7am Ya ra a bu ur 7am Ya a ra a bu ur 7am Ya ra a bu ur
Πα
Κε
I sta ji ib ya a rab **Πα**
Δι
Πα
rab I sta ji ib ya a rab I sta ji ib ya a rab I sta
Πα
Κε
ji ib ya a rab **La** ka ya a rab **W**a li ru 7i ka 2ay dan
Πα
Δι
Κε
Bi 2a a a bin wa bnin wa ru 7in qu du sin Tha luTh in
Πα
Δι
Κε
4
mu ta sa win fi il ja aw har wa žay ri mun fa sil
Πα
Κε
2u 7e e bu ka Ya rab ya qu u wa ti **Πα**
Δι
Πα
Κε
bu Tha ba a ti wa ma al ja 2a y wa mu un qi i thi
Πα
Κε
Ra7 ma ta sa la min tha bi 7a ta tas bi7
Πα
Κε
Wa ma 3a ru 7i ka 2ay dan
Δι
Κε
Hi ya la na 3in da rab

Κε **Πα** 4 **Κε** 4

7a qun wa Wa a ji i bun 2an nas ju da li 2a bin wa
 bnin wa ru 7in qu du sin Tha lu Thin mu ta sa win fi il ja aw
Κε 4 **Πα** 3 **Κε** **Δι** **Πα** 4 **Κε** 4

har wa žay ri mun fa sil

Πα

Qu du son qu du son qu du son ra bun sa ba oTh a
 sa ma wal ar du mam lu 2a ta a ni min ma aj di i ka
Κε **Πα** 4 **Κε** **Δι** **Πα** 4 **Κε** 4

o sa na fil 2a 3a li mu ba ra kun nul 2a ti bi is
 mi i rab o sa na fil 2a 3a a a li

Πα

A a a a min A a a a a min

Πα **Δι** **Πα** **Δι**

2i ya ka nu sa a a a be7 2i ya ka nu ba a a a
Κε 4 **Πα** **Δι** **Κε** 4 **Πα** **Δι**

rek 2i ya ka nash ku ru ya a a rab wa 2i lay
 ka na a tlu u bu ya 2i la ha na

Ἀξιόν ἐστιν Ἀραβικόν ἡμέτερον, Ἡχος πλ. Α', ἥ ṣ Πα

Πα **Ke** ⁴ **Δι**
Bi wa a jib il 2i i sti i hal 7a qa an nu ža
Πα ⁴ **π** **q**
a a bet wa a li da ta a a al 2i i i i lah
Ke **Δι**
2a da 2i ma ta tu u u ba 2al ba ri 2a ta min
M **Πα** **π** **q**
ku ul il 3u yub 2u u ma i la a a a hi i i
Ke ⁴ **Δι**
i na ya man hi ya 2a a a kra mu u mi i na
Ke ^{π'} **q** **Δι**
she ru u u bi im wa 2ar fa 3u ma a a a a aj
Πα **Nn**
dan bi žay ri qī ya a se en mi na se e e e e
Πα ⁴ **π** **q** ³
ra a a a a fi i im ya man hi i ya bi žay ri
Πα
fa a sa a a a den wa a la a a a da at ka a a
Ke ⁴
li i i ma at 2a a a lah 7a a qan i na ki
Πα
wa a li da tu ul 2i i lah 2i i ya a ki i nu
Nn ⁴ **Πα** ² **Πα** ⁴ **π** **q**
3a a a a a the e e em

Λειτουργικά Άραβικά δι' ἀρχαρίους ήμέτερα¹¹, Ἡχος Δι

Ya ra bur 7am Ya ra a bu ur 7am Ya a ra a bu ur
 7am Ya ra bur 7am Ya a ra a bu ur 7am

I sta jib Ya a rab I sta ji ib Ya a rab I sta
 jib Ya a rab I sta ji ib Ya a rab I sta jib Ya
 rab I sta ji ib Ya a rab **L**a ka Ya a rab **A** min

Wa li ru 7i ka 2ay dan

2u 7e e bu ka Ya rab Ya Qu u wa a ti A ra a
 bu Tha ba ti wa mal ja a 2y wa mu un qi i thi

Bi A a a ben wab nen wa ru 7in qu du sin Tha lu Then
 mu ta sa win fil ja aw har wa ȝay ri mu un fa a sel

Ra7 ma ta sa la men tha bi 7a ta ta sbi7

¹¹ Ένταῦθα γίνεται ἐκτεταμένη χρῆσις τῆς Παραχορδῆς πρός ἔξασκησιν τῶν μαθητῶν.

Wa ma 3a ru 7i ka 2ay dan **H**i ya la na 3en da rab

7a a a qon wa wa ji i bon 2an nas ju da li 2a bin
wa bniñ wa ru 7in qu du sin Tha lu Thin mu ta sa win
fil ja aw har wa žay ri mu un fa a sil

Qu du son Qu du son Qu du son ra bun sa ba ot 2a
sa ma 2u wal 2ar du mam lu 2a ta a ni min ma aj di i
ka 2o sa na fil 2a 3a li mu ba ra kun ul 2a ti
bi is mi i rab 2o o sa na a a fil 2a 3a li

Aa a a min **A**a a a a min

2i ya a ka nu sa a a beh 2i ya a ka nu
ba a a rek 2i ya ka na ash ku ru ya a a rab
wa 2i lay ka na tlu bu u ya 2i la ha a na

Άξιόν ἐστιν Ἀραβικόν Κλασικόν ἡμέτερον Ἡχος Β', Δι

Δι Μ Δι
 Bi wa jib il 2i sti hal 7a qa a a an nu ža
B8
 a a bet wa a li da ta a al 2i lah a

 da 2i ma a a a ta tu u u ba al ba ri 2a
B8
 min kul i il 3u u yub u u ma i la a a ha

B8
 na ya man hi ya a a kra mu min a she e e ru

 bim wa 2ar fa a a a 3u ma a aj dan bi

B8
 žay ri qi ya sen min a se e e ra fim a la ti

B8
 bi žay ri fa a a sa a a de en wa la dat ka

 Δι
 li i ma ta a lah 7a qan i na ki wa a li da tul

B8
 2i i lah 2i ya a ki i nu u u 3a a a a them

"Ἄξιόν ἐστιν" ἡμετέρᾳ μετάφρασις τοῦ Μιχαήλ Χατζηαθανασίου, Ἡχος ἦ Πα Επτάφωνος

Πα Δι π' Κε
Πα 3

B i wa a ji ib i il 2i sti i i hal 7a qa an nu u
u ža a a a bet wa a a li da ta a al wa
li ki da a a a ta al 2i i la ah a da 2i ma
ta ke tu u u πα u u ba a a al ba ri 2a min kul il
3u u u yu u u ub u u 4u u ma a a u ma ke a
2i i i la a ha a na πα ya man hi ya 2a a
a a kra mu min a she ru u u bim wa 2a a ar fa a a
πα a 3u u u ma a a a a aj dan bi žay 4ri qi ya
a a sen Δι mi i in a a a se e ra πα a fi im 4
a la a a a ti bi žay ri fa sa a a de en
wa a a a la dat ka a a a li i ka a li i i i
ma ta a la ah 7a a a a a qan 2i na ki
wa a a li i da tul 2i i i lah Δι 2i i i i i ya a
πα a a ki i i πα nu 3a a a a the e e e e
e e e e e em

بِهَا جِبْ الْأَسْنَيْةِ الْحَقَّ نُغَبْطُ وَالْدَّاهِلِ الْدَّاهِمَةِ الْطَّوْبَى الْبَرِيَّةِ مِنْ كُلِّ الْغَيْبِ أَمِ الْهَنْ. يَا مَنْ هِيَ أَكْرَمُ مِنْ الشَّيْءِ وَبِمِنْ، وَأَرْفَعُ مَجْداً بِغَيْرِ قَيْمِ مِنْ السَّيْفِ. يَا مَنْ هِيَ بِغَيْرِ فَسَادٍ وَلَدَتْ كَلِمَةُ اللَّهِ، حَقِّ إِنَّكَ وَالْدَّاهِلُ إِلَيْكَ نُعَظِّمُ.